

Tobias Bleninger

MECÂNICA DOS FLUIDOS AMBIENTAL II

Informações gerais

- **Disciplina: Mecânica dos Fluidos Ambiental II**
TEA 014, 6º semestre, 6 créditos, disciplina obrigatória, carga horária: 90h
- **Professor: *Tobias Bleninger***
Tel.: 3361 3212, bleninger@ufpr.br
Departamento de Engenharia Ambiental (DEA)
Centro Politécnico, Bloco V, sala 9.22
- **Horário aula: Segundas, Quartas e Sextas 9:30-11:10h**
- **Sala aula: Segundas e Quartas PF-12, Sextas PF-1**
- **Consultas: Por favor, agendar por email ou telefone**
- **<http://people.ufpr.br/~bleninger/mecflul1.htm>**
- **Pré-requisito: Mecânica dos Fluidos Ambiental I**

Objetivos

- **Habilitar o entendimento de fenômenos de escoamentos de fluidos no meio ambiente e em instalações de controle e redução de emissões.**
- **Realizar e compreender modelos quantitativos.**
- **Realizar simulações e utilizar ferramentas computacionais para cálculos e projetos de sistemas de fluidos em movimentos**

Calendário

No.	Dia	Data	Conteúdo
1	seg.	20.02.2017	Introdução. Calendário. Temas. Motivação (notas em pdf)
2	qua.	22.02.2017	Fundamentos e revisão. 1) Adimensionalização e Análise de Escala. Leis de semelhança.
3	sex.	24.02.2017	2) Atrito em superfícies. Escoamentos uniformes e laminares.
-	seg.	27.02.2017	<i>sem aula - Carnaval</i>
-	qua.	01.03.2017	<i>sem aula - Carnaval</i>
4	sex.	03.03.2017	3) Camada limite. Camada limite laminar (notas em pdf).
5	seg.	06.03.2017	Introdução a turbulência (filme). Camada limite turbulenta (diagramas, pdf)
6	qua.	08.03.2017	Camada limite turbulenta. Perfil logarítmico. Comprimento de mistura.
7	sex.	10.03.2017	4) Escoamento uniforme em tubos. Escoamento laminar e turbulento.
8	seg.	13.03.2017	Exercícios e aplicações (lista E1 online)
-	qua.	15.03.2017	<i>sem aula - professor afastado</i>
9	sex.	17.03.2017	<i>Exercício aberto, tutorial</i>
-	seg.	20.03.2017	<i>sem aula - professor afastado</i>
-	qua.	22.03.2017	<i>sem aula - professor afastado</i>
-	sex.	24.03.2017	<i>sem aula - professor afastado</i>
10	seg.	27.03.2017	<i>Exercício aberto, tutorial</i>
11	qua.	29.03.2017	Perfil de velocidade e tensão. Atrito em tubos (diagrama de Moody). Escoamento não-uniforme em tubos.
12	sex.	31.03.2017	Considerações energéticas. Perda de Carga.
13	seg.	03.04.2017	Valvulas, bombas e turbinas (pdf).
14	qua.	05.04.2017	Exercício: Dimensionamento de sistemas de tubos e dutos.
15	sex.	07.04.2017	5) Escoamento ao redor de corpos imersos.
16	seg.	10.04.2017	Camada limite turbulenta ao redor de corpos imersos.
17	qua.	12.04.2017	<i>Exercício aberto, tutorial</i>
-	sex.	14.04.2017	<i>sem aula - sexta feira santa</i>
18	seg.	17.04.2017	Cálculo de arraste (pdf). Entrega E1
19	qua.	19.04.2017	Cálculo da força de sustentação.
-	sex.	21.04.2017	<i>sem aula - feriado Tiradentes</i>
20	seg.	24.04.2017	Discussão dos resultados da lista E1
21	qua.	26.04.2017	Laboratório: Turbulência. Tubos. Perda de carga. Arraste.
22	sex.	28.04.2017	Exercícios para arraste e sustentação.
-	seg.	01.05.2017	<i>sem aula - feriado dia do Trabalho</i>
23	qua.	03.05.2017	Avaliação P1

Calendário

23	qua.	03.05.2017	Avaliação P1
24	sex.	05.05.2017	6) Escoamento em canais (lista E2 online)
25	seg.	08.05.2017	Equacoes de resistencia
26	qua.	10.05.2017	Elementos e dimensionamento de canais. Projeto hidreletrica (pdf , exercicio , video1 , video2 , video3).
27	sex.	12.05.2017	Escoamento local. Conceito de controle e energia especifica (pdf)
28	seg.	15.05.2017	<i>Exercicio aberto, tutorial</i>
29	qua.	17.05.2017	Escoamento nao uniforme gradualmente variado, curvas de remanso (pdf).
30	sex.	19.05.2017	Escoamento nao permanente, equacao de St. Venant.
31	seg.	22.05.2017	7) Transporte turbulento (filme , pdf).
32	qua.	24.05.2017	Laboratório: Canais, turbulencia
33	sex.	26.05.2017	Transporte turbulento, equacao de adveccao e difusao turbulenta
34	seg.	29.05.2017	<i>Exercicio aberto, tutorial</i>
35	qua.	31.05.2017	Problemas e solucoes da equacao de adveccao e difusao turbulenta
36	sex.	02.06.2017	Problemas e solucoes da equacao de adveccao e difusao turbulenta
37	seg.	05.06.2017	<i>Exercicio aberto, tutorial</i>
38	qua.	07.06.2017	Escoamentos estratificados, escoamentos geofísicos (filme).
39	sex.	09.06.2017	Problemas clássicos em escoamentos geofísicos
40	seg.	12.06.2017	<i>Exercicio aberto, tutorial</i>
41	qua.	14.06.2017	Aplicações de Mecanica dos Fluidos Ambiental - Entrega lista E2
-	sex.	16.06.2017	<i>sem aula</i>
42	seg.	19.06.2017	Apresentações E2
43	qua.	21.06.2017	Apresentações E2
-	sex.	23.06.2017	<i>sem aula - professor afastado</i>
44	seg.	26.06.2017	Apresentações E2
45	qua.	28.06.2017	Apresentações E2
46	seg.	10.07.2017	Prova Final

Avaliações

Provas

1 Prova P1 (sem consulta)

2 Exercícios de casa E1 (individual), E2 (em grupo com apresentação oral e arguição)

Nota $N = (E1 \cdot 0,3 + P1 \cdot 0,7 + E2)/2$

se $N \geq 7$ aprovado com nota final $N_F = N$

se $N < 4$ reprovado

se $4 \leq N < 7$ prova final F

se $(F+N)/2 \geq 5 \rightarrow$ aprovado com nota final $N_F = (F+N)/2$

se $(F+N) < 5 \rightarrow$ reprovado

Presença: se faltas maior de 25% é reprovado

- sempre assinar lista
- avisem faltas justificadas antes!

Bibliografia

- **Introdução a Mecânica dos Fluidos. Fox & MacDonald, 6ed.**
- **Mecânica dos Fluidos. Frank White, 4 ed., McGraw-Hill**
- **Fluid Mechanics, Rjucsh K.Kundu e Ira M.Cohen, Second Edition, Academic Press**
- **Convection Heat Transfer. Adrian Bejan, 2a ed. Wiley-Interscience**
- **Apostila de Mecânica dos Fluidos Ambiental I, M. Gobbi, N. L. Dias, F. Mascarenhas, E. Valentine, UFPR**
- **Imberger, J., "Environmental Fluid Dynamics: Flow Processes, Scaling, Equations of Motion, and Solutions to Environmental Flows", Academic Press, 2012, ISBN: 9780120885718**
- **Mais informações e referencias online na pagina da disciplina:
<http://people.ufpr.br/~bleninger/mecflull.htm>**

Ilustrações

Fenômenos, escalas e dimensões (Mecânica dos Fluidos experimental)

- Processos dominantes
- Análise de escalas
- Adimensionalização

Camada limite

- Viscosidade e turbulência
- Transporte de quantidade de movimento, massa e energia em interfaces

Aplicações fundamentais

- Escoamento em tubos (interface fechado, hidráulica interna)
- Escoamento em canais (interface aberto, hidráulica externa)
- Escoamento ao redor de corpos (caso especial de hidr. Interna)

Ilustrações



Projetos

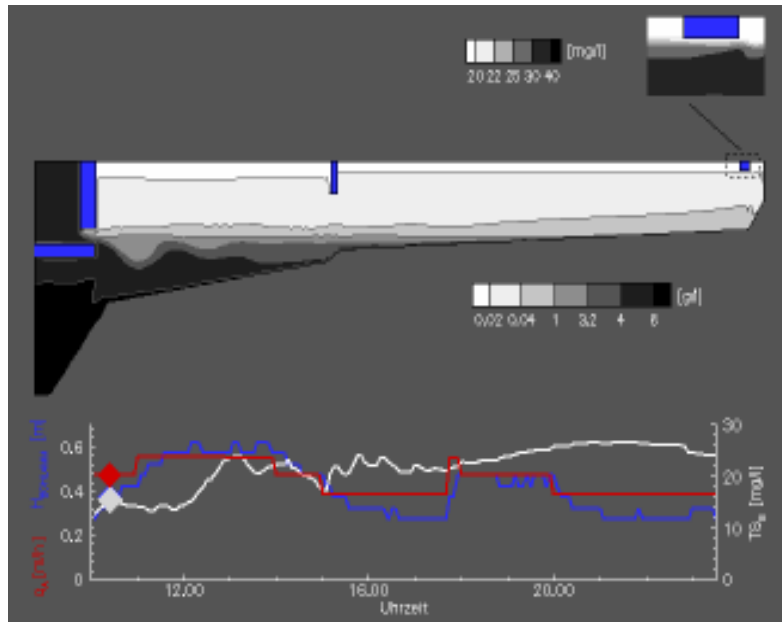
- [Hidrovias \(https://ittiufpr.wixsite.com/forum2017\)](https://ittiufpr.wixsite.com/forum2017)
- [Tocantins](#)
- [Portos e areas costeiras no Paraná](#)
(<http://www.futuro10parana.com.br/>)
- [Florianopolis](#) (link [online](#))
- [Maranhao](#)

Fenomenos (Interfaces)

Waste water treatment and reuse

Membrane technology and optimisation of conventional systems

- Physical and numerical simulations of treatment plant flows
- Integrated Water Resources Management



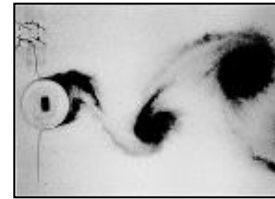
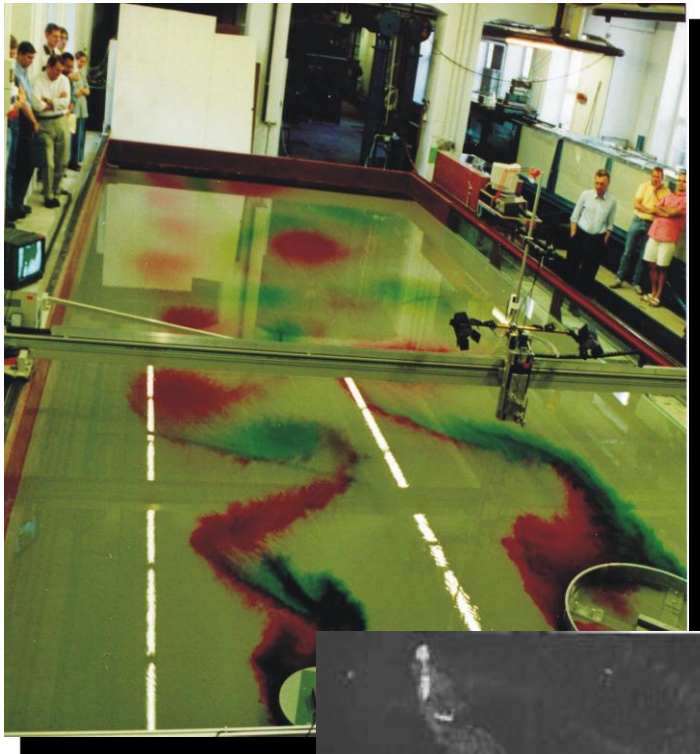
Wastewater Treatment settling tank (source: www.HydroGrav.de)

BMBF / Industry

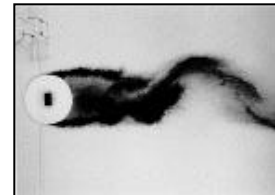


Shallow flows

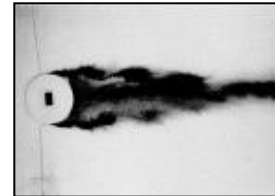
- Development and stability of shallow flows and theoretical analysis.



VS = vortex street



UB = unsteady bubble



SB = steady bubble



Source: IfH, KIT



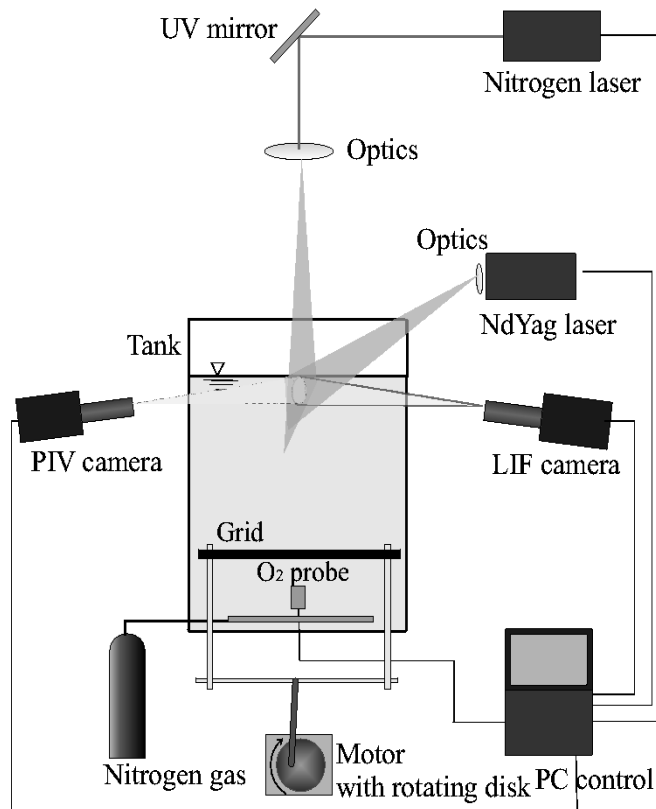
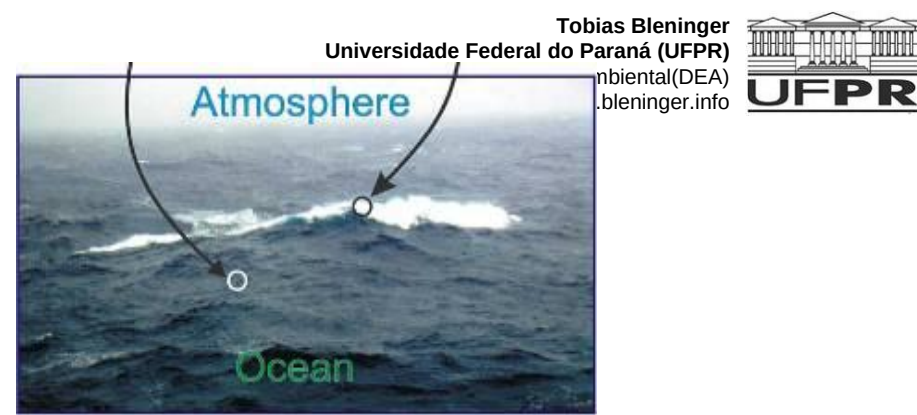
Interfaces

Gas Transfer at the Air-Water Interface



Bottom : 50 cm x 50 cm

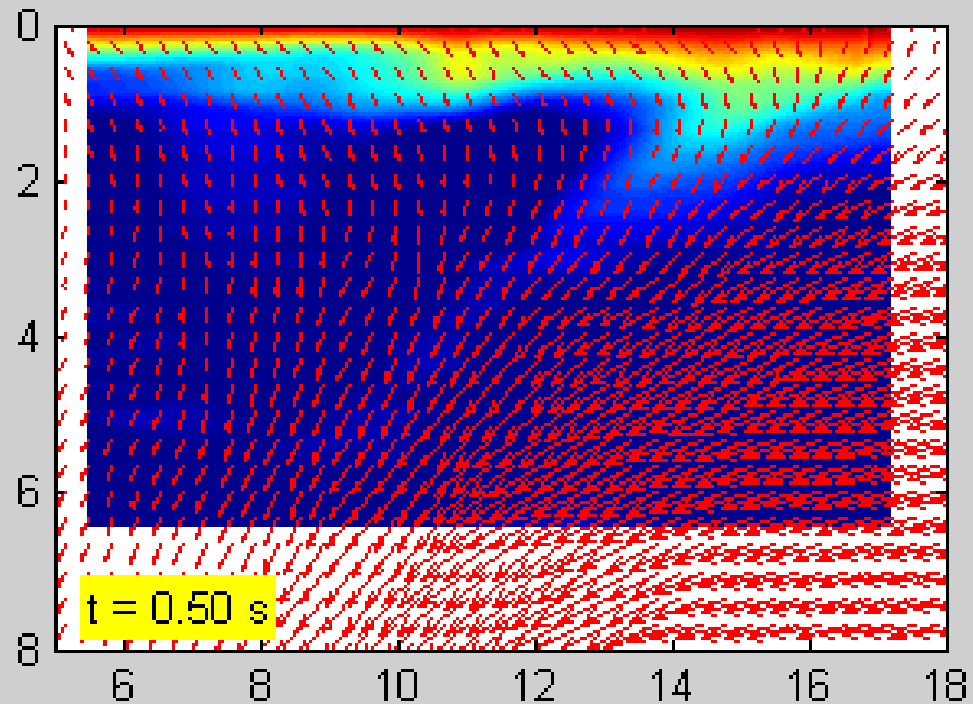
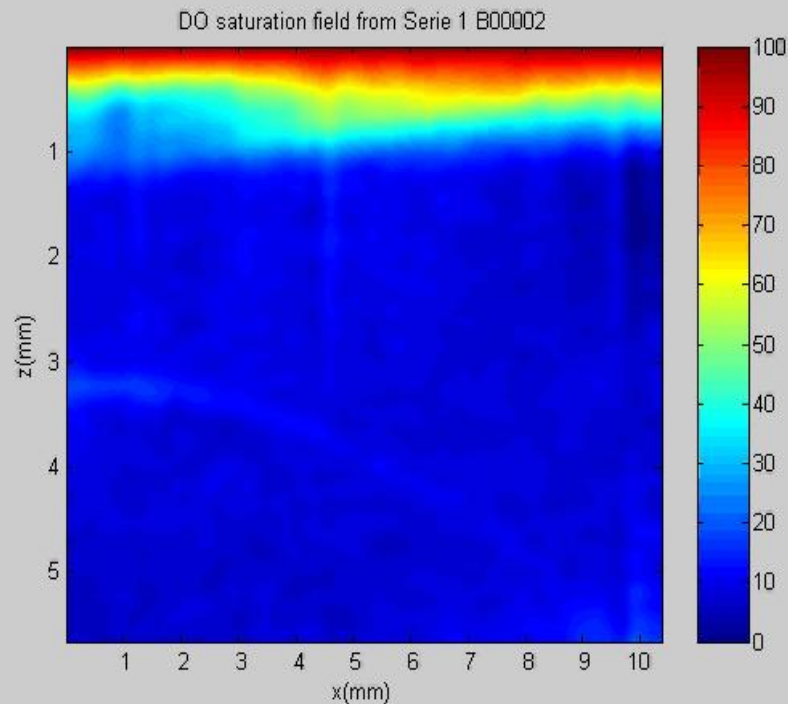
Height : 65 cm



Source: Herlina, IfH, KIT

Gas Transfer at the Air-Water Interface

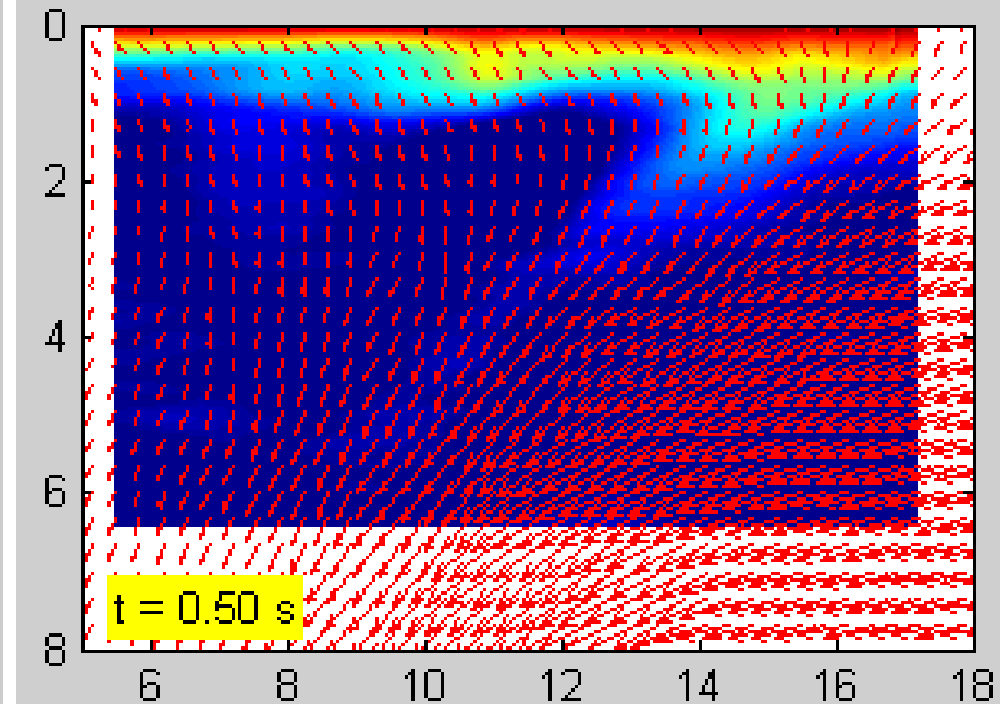
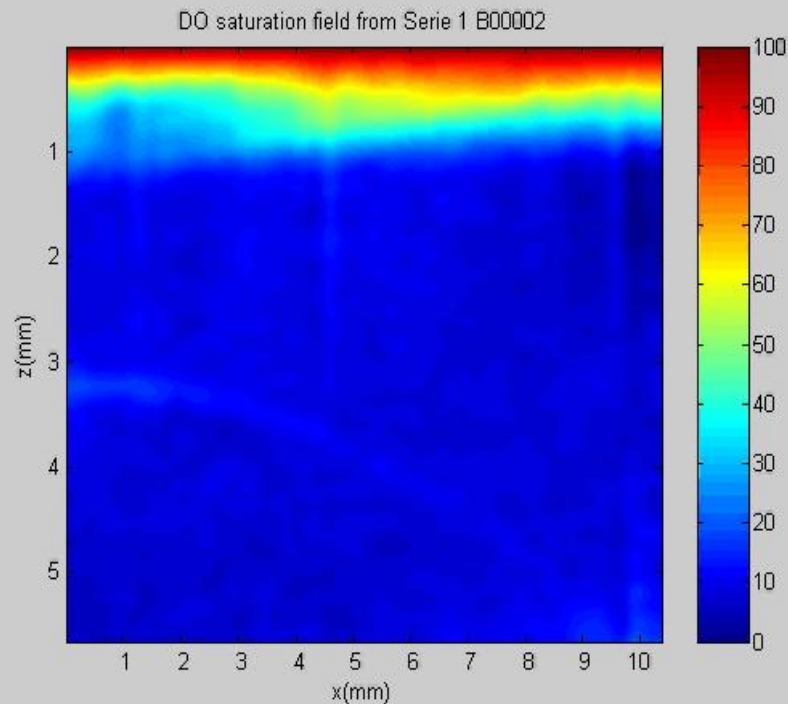
- Experiments on oxygen gas transfer at the air/water interface under the influence of turbulence.



Source: Herlina, IfH, KIT

Gas Transfer at the Air-Water Interface

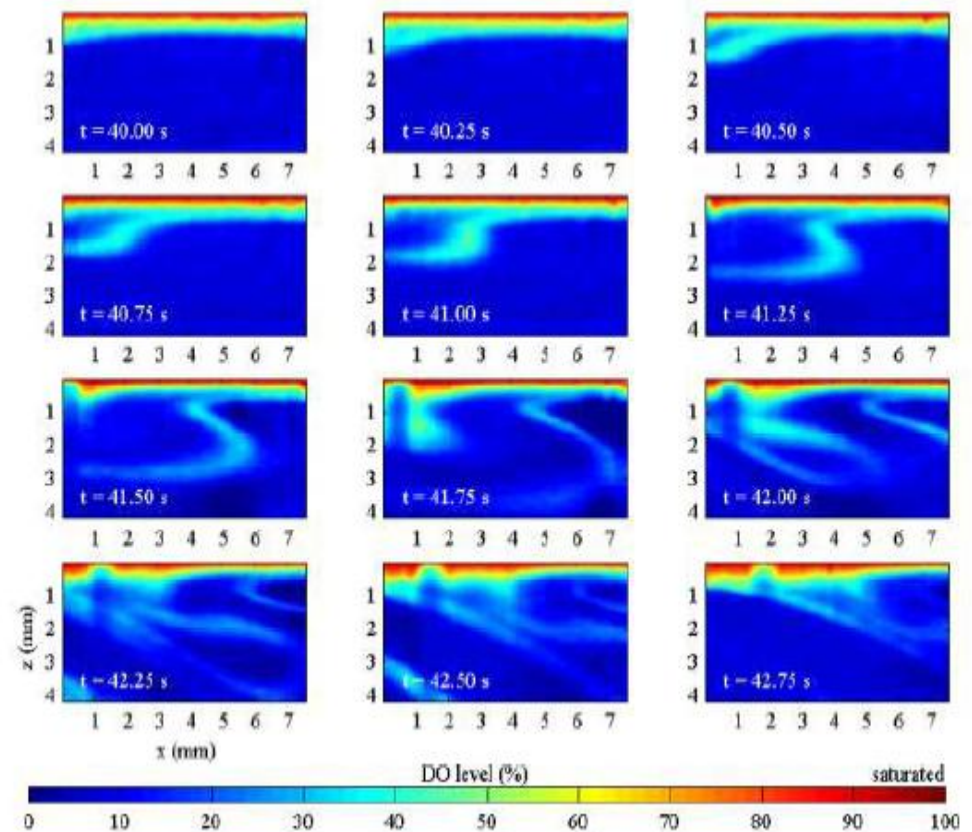
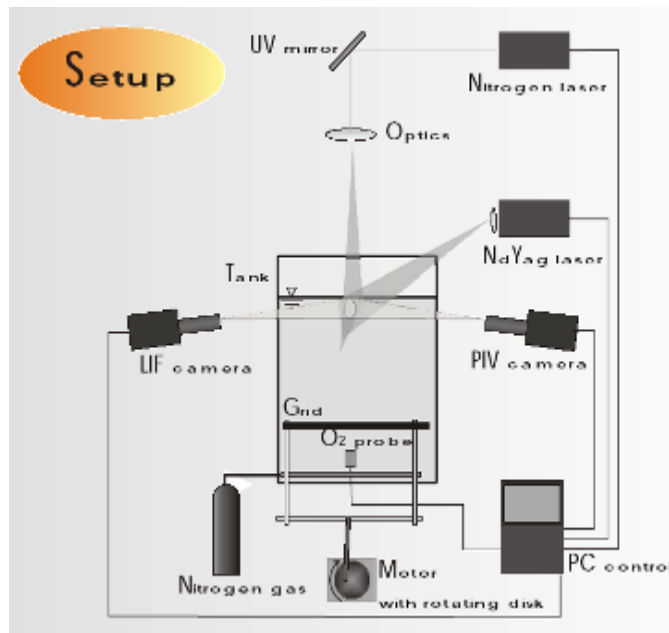
- Experiments on oxygen gas transfer at the air/water interface under the influence of turbulence.



Source: Herlina, IfH, KIT

Gas exchange

- Experiments on oxygen gas transfer at the air/water interface under the influence of turbulence.



Source: Herlina, IfH, KIT

Gravel bed stability

- Experiments on the hydrodynamical loads within and above a porous gravel layer
Sediment motion

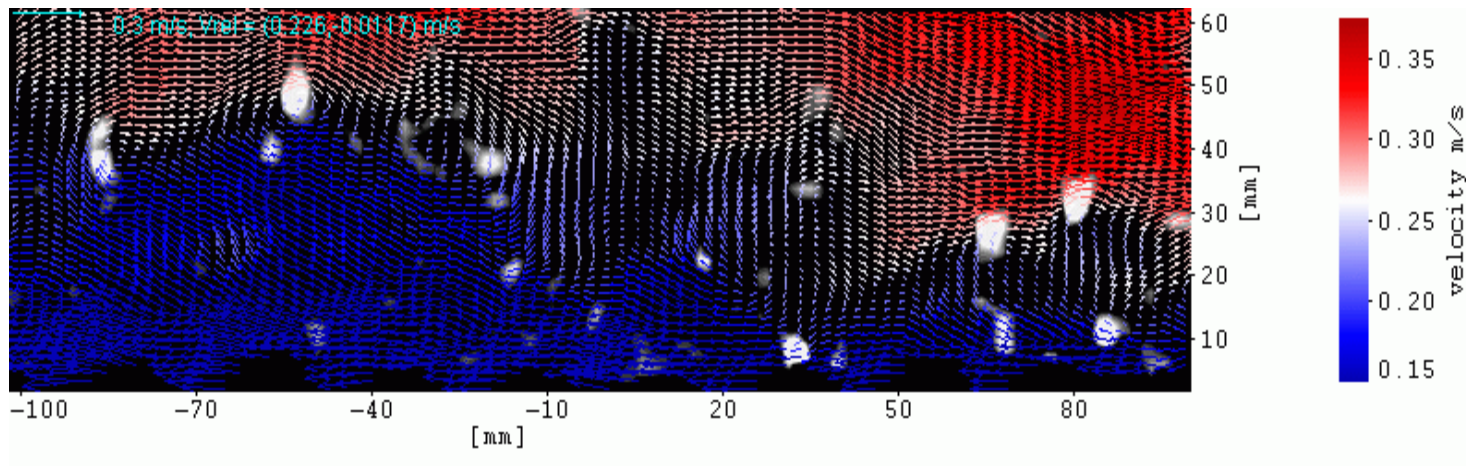


Source: Detert, IfH, KIT

Interfaces

Gravel bed stability

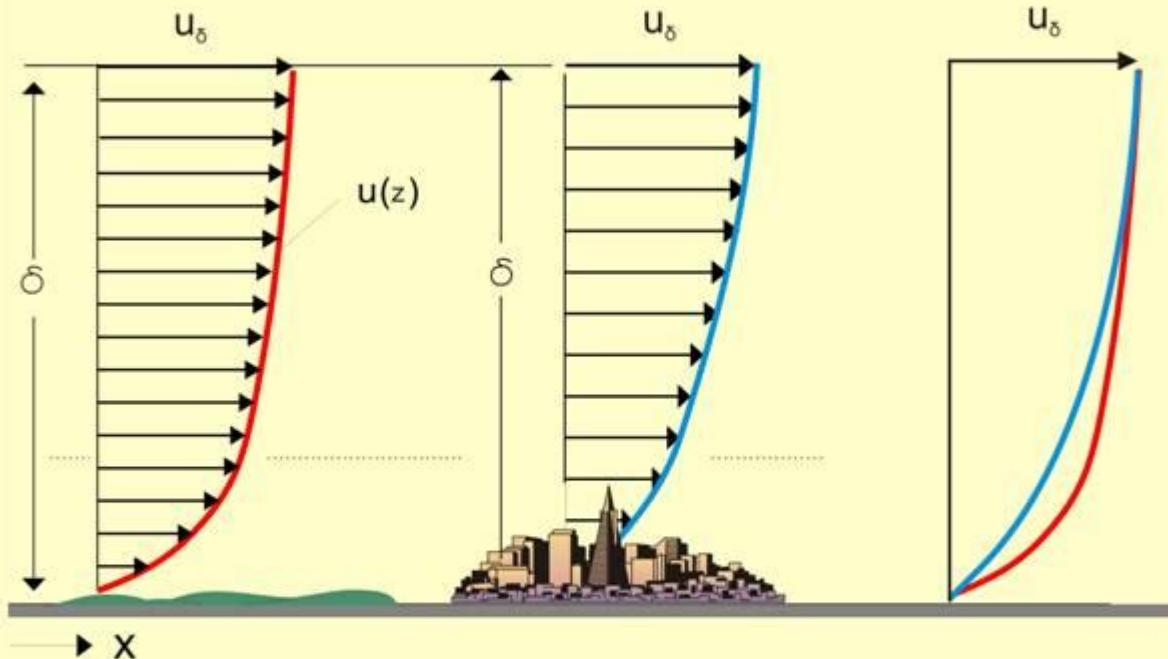
- Experiments on the hydrodynamical loads within and above a porous gravel layer
Sediment motion



Source: Detert, IfH, KIT

Camada limite atmosférica

Die Oberflächenrauigkeit beeinflusst den Verlauf des mittleren Windgeschwindigkeitsprofils



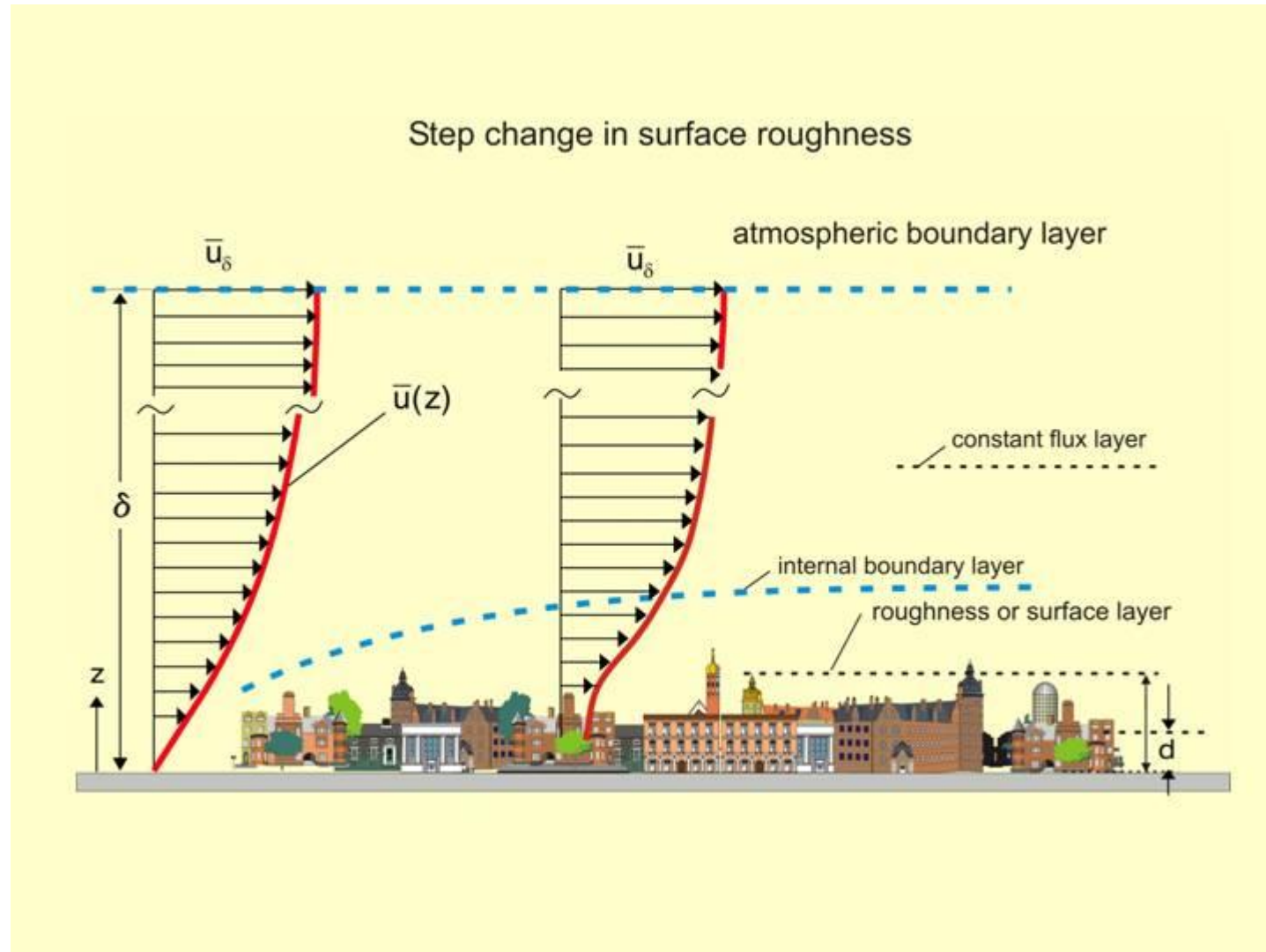
Geostrophischer Wind: Wind in der Höhe, weht isobarenparallel, ist im Gleichgewicht aus Corioliskraft und Druckkraft

Gradientwind: Erweiterung des geostrophischen Windes durch zusätzliche Berücksichtigung der Zentrifugalkraft infolge Drehung der Tief- oder Hochdruckgebiete

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Courtesy: Bodo Ruck, KIT, <http://www.ifh.uni-karlsruhe.de/science/aerodyn/>

Camada limite atmosférica



Courtesy: Bodo Ruck, KIT, <http://www.ifh.uni-karlsruhe.de/science/aerodyn/>

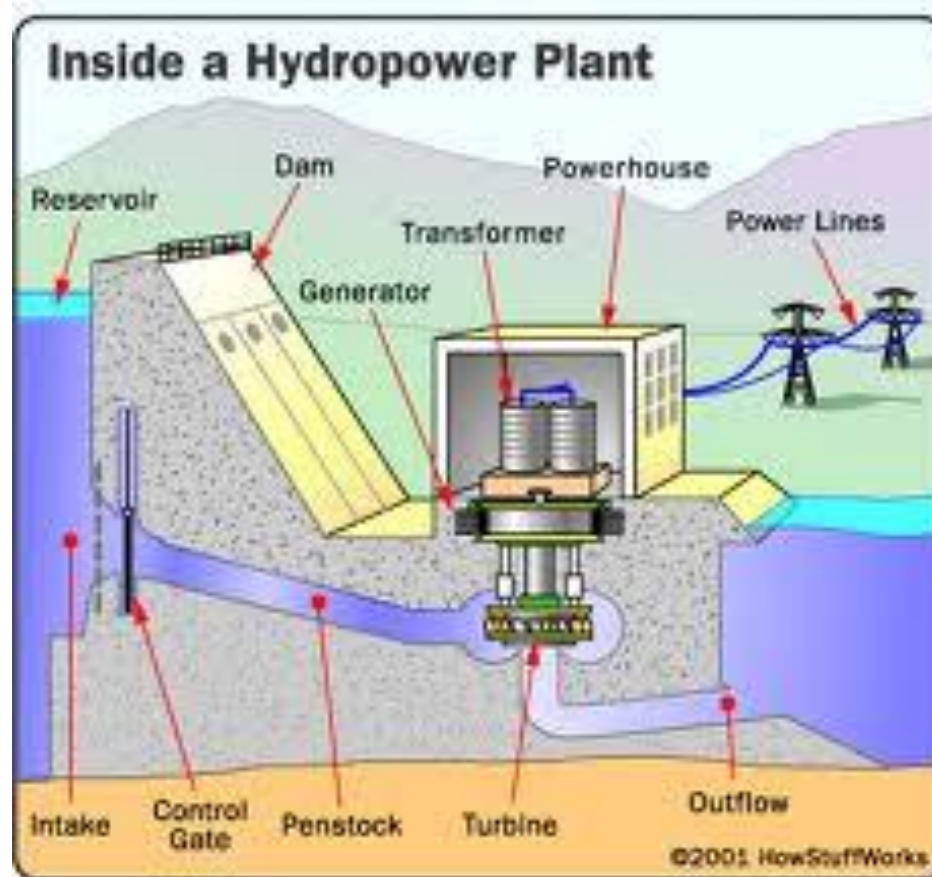
Valvulas, bombas e turbinas



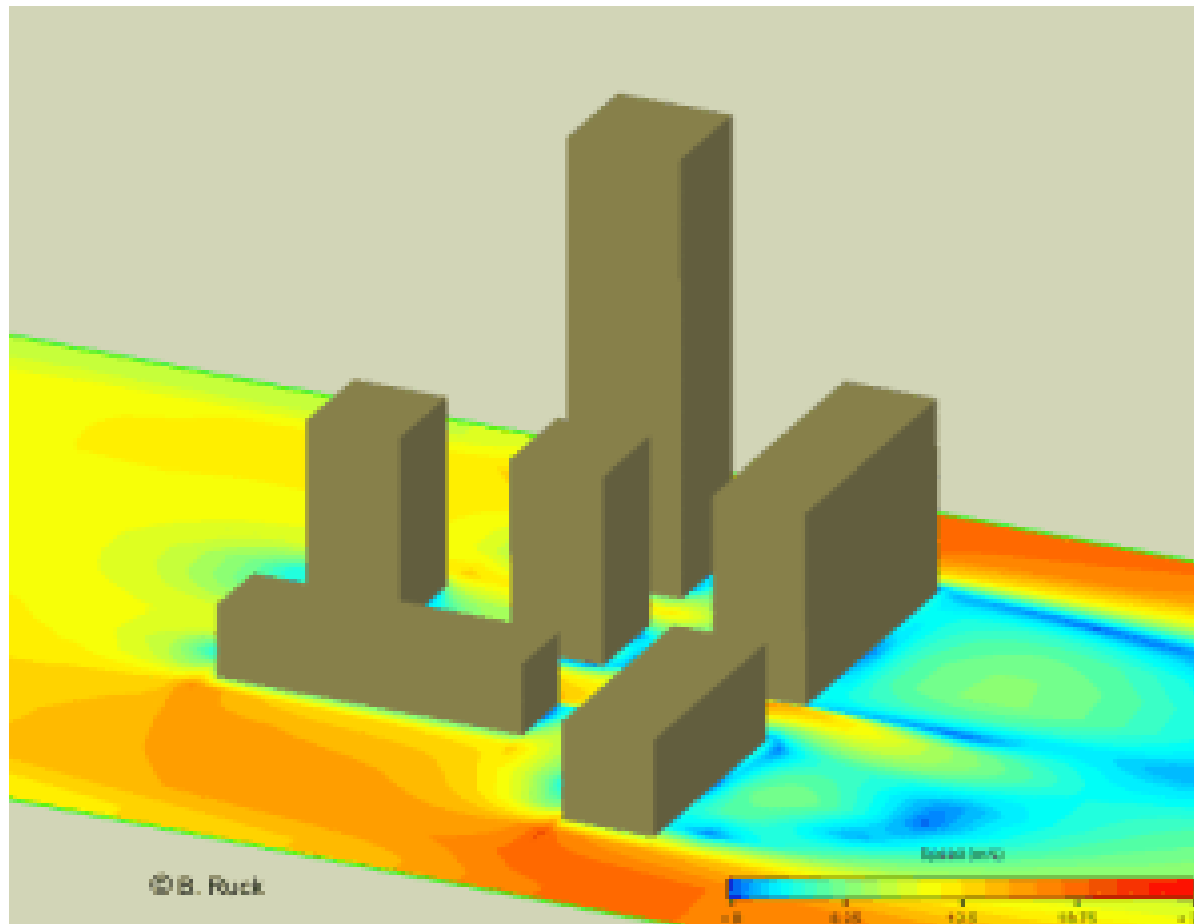
Valvulas, bombas e turbinas



Valvulas, bombas e turbinas

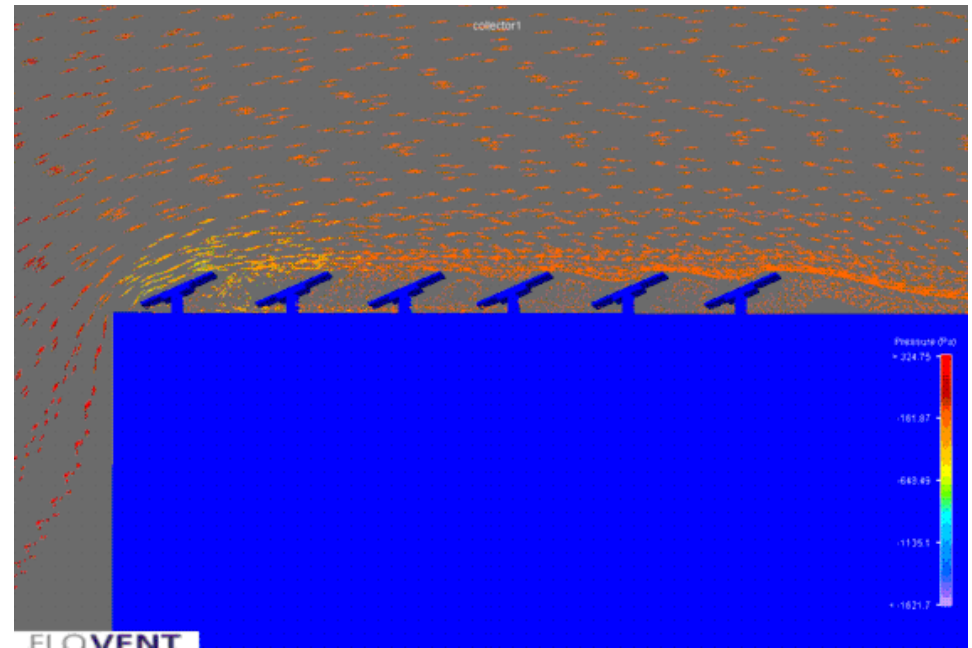
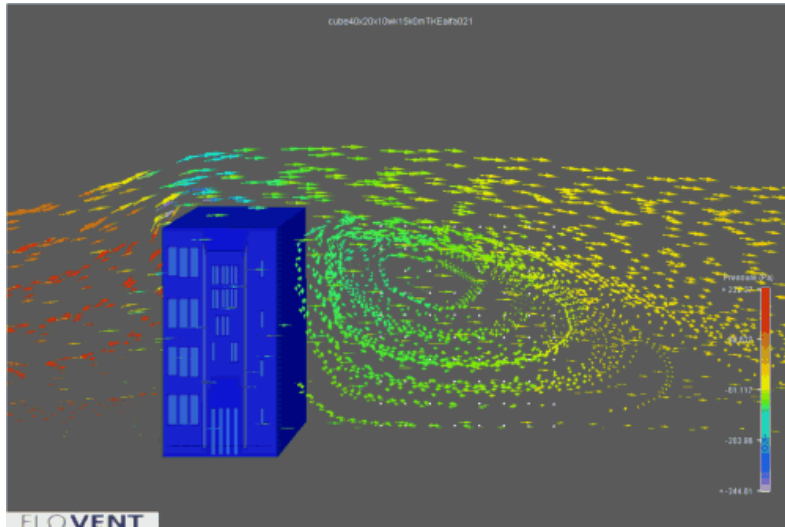


Corpos imersos



Courtesy: Bodo Ruck, KIT, <http://www.ifh.uni-karlsruhe.de/science/aerodyn/>

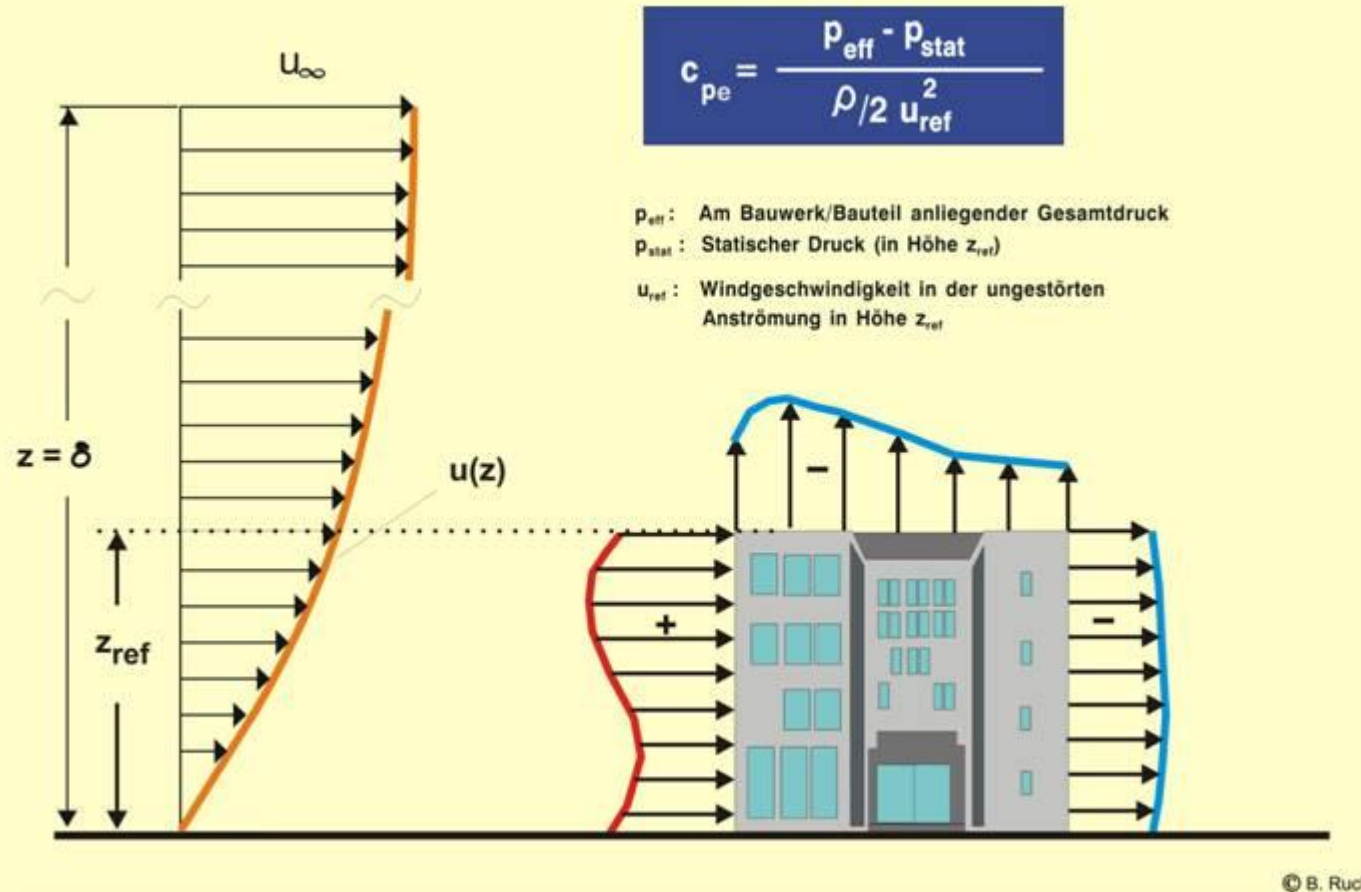
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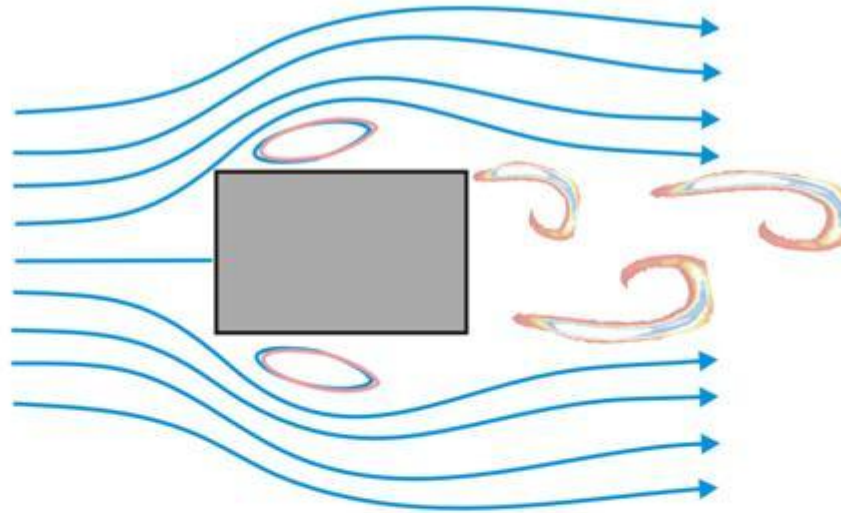
Definition: Dimensionsloser Druckbeiwert



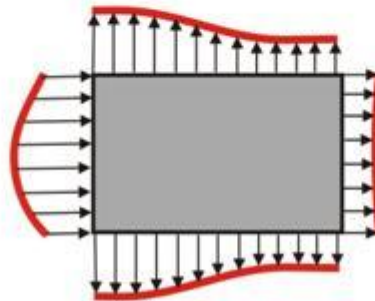
Courtesy: Bodo Ruck, KIT, <http://www.ifh.uni-karlsruhe.de/science/aerodyn/>

Corpos imersos

Stromlinienbild
(Draufsicht)



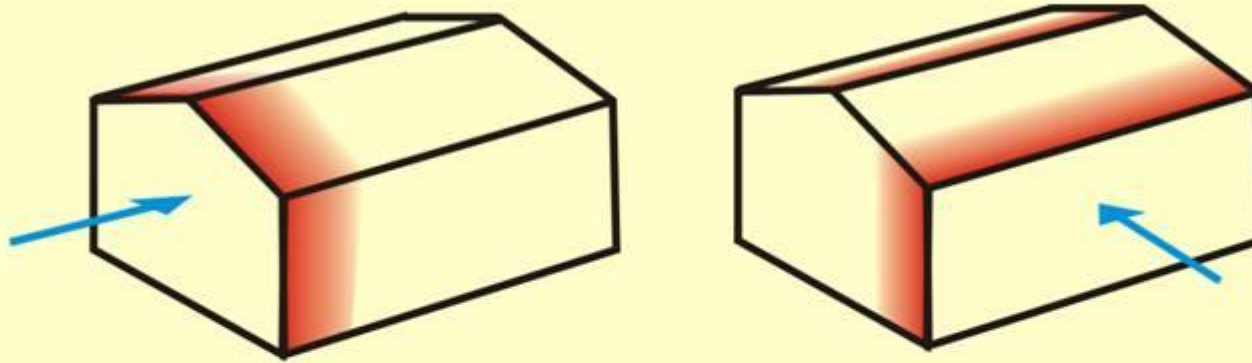
Druckverteilung
(Draufsicht)



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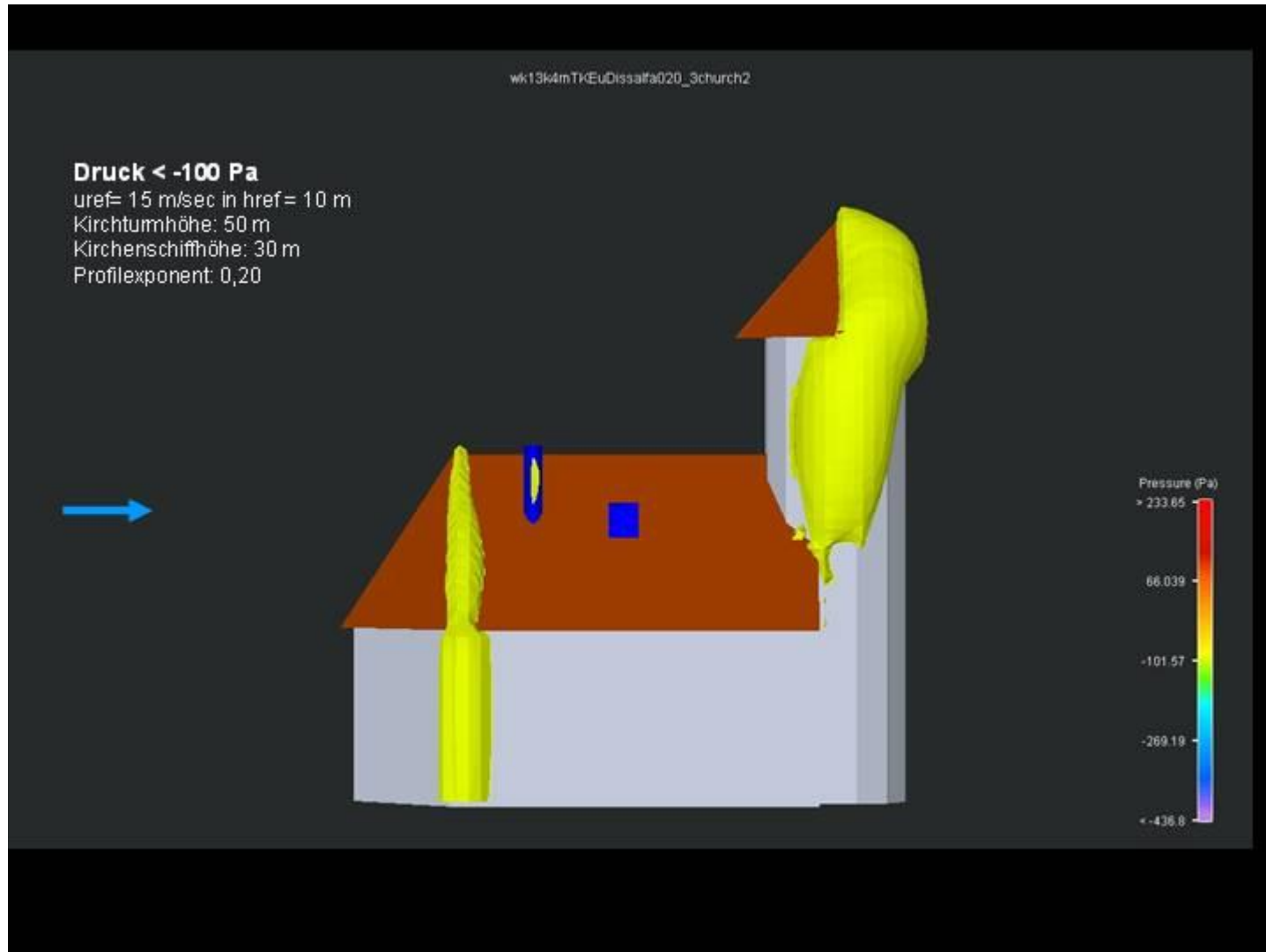


Bereiche der Sogspitzen

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Corpos imersos



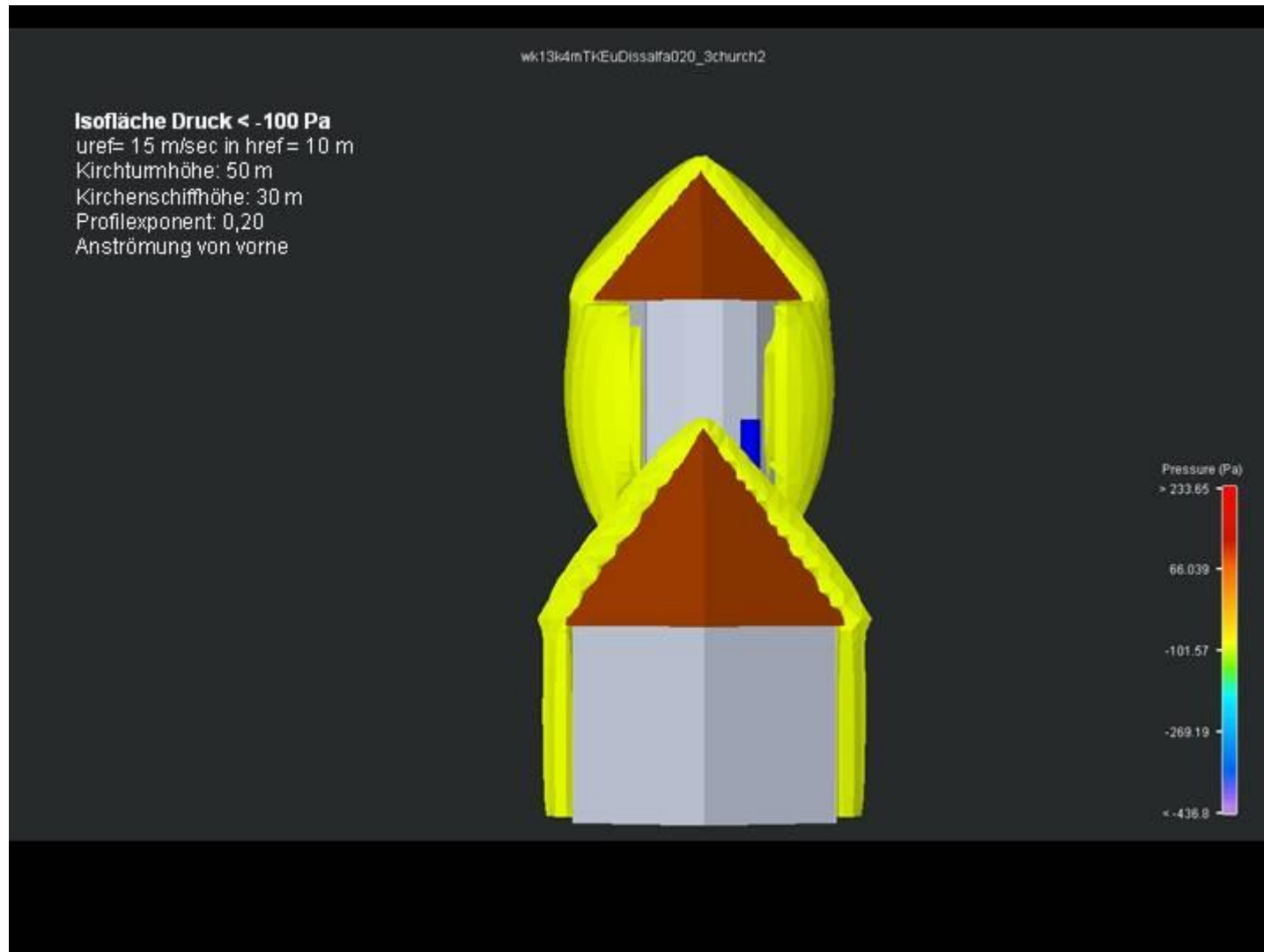
Courtesy: Bodo Ruck, KIT, <http://www.ifh.uni-karlsruhe.de/science/aerodyn/>

Corpos imersos



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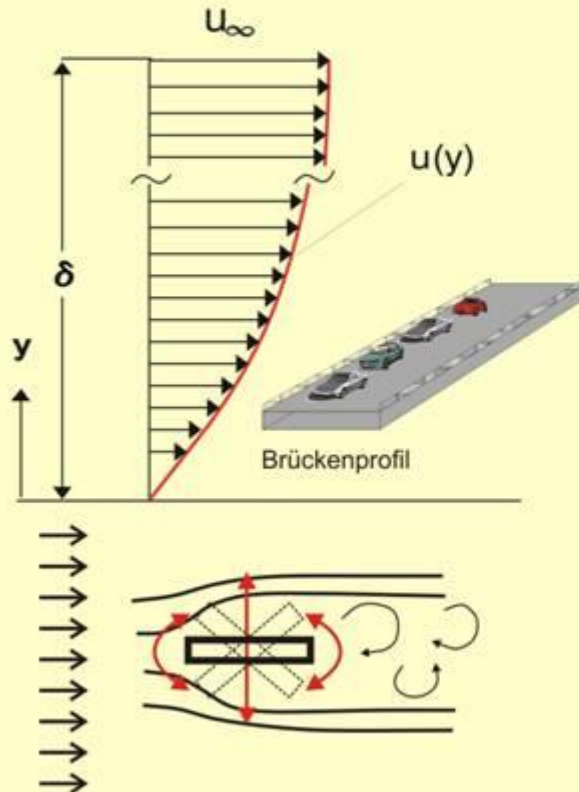


Courtesy: Bodo Ruck, KIT, <http://www.ifh.uni-karlsruhe.de/science/aerodyn/>

Corpos imersos

Flatterschwingungen

Biege- und Torsionsschwingungen können bei schlanken Baukörpern gleichzeitig auftreten. Anfällig sind z.B. Brückenprofile, die durch wirbel-erregte Schwingungen und/oder selbsterregte Biegeschwingungen ins "Flattern" geraten.



Diese Form der Schwingung tritt meist bei annähernd konstanter Windanströmung auf. Die Torsionsschwingung ist hierbei oft die größere Belastung.

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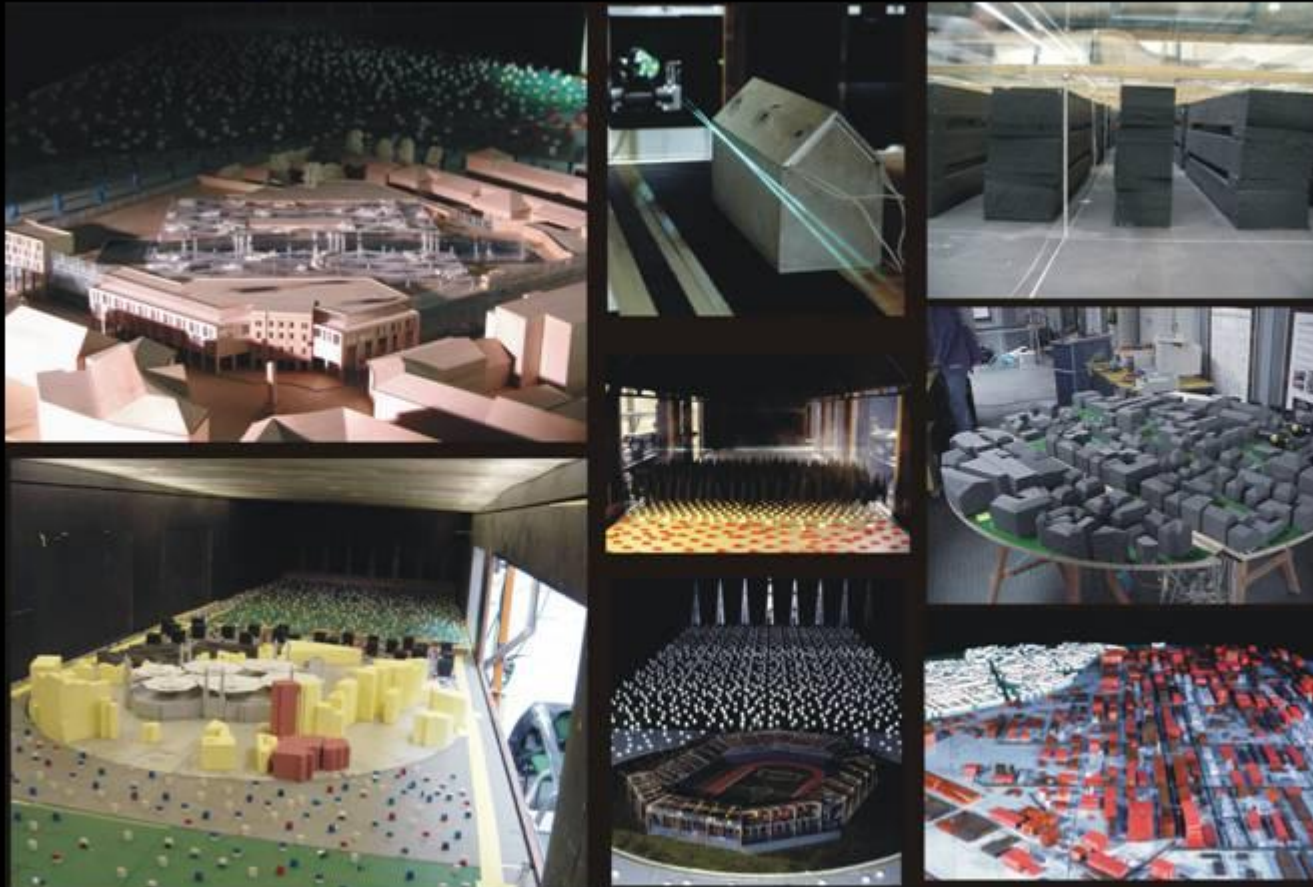
Corpos imersos



Courtesy: Bodo Ruck, KIT, <http://www.ifh.uni-karlsruhe.de/science/aerodyn/>

Corpos imersos

Frage: Wie untersuchen wir den Windeinfluss auf Strukturen?

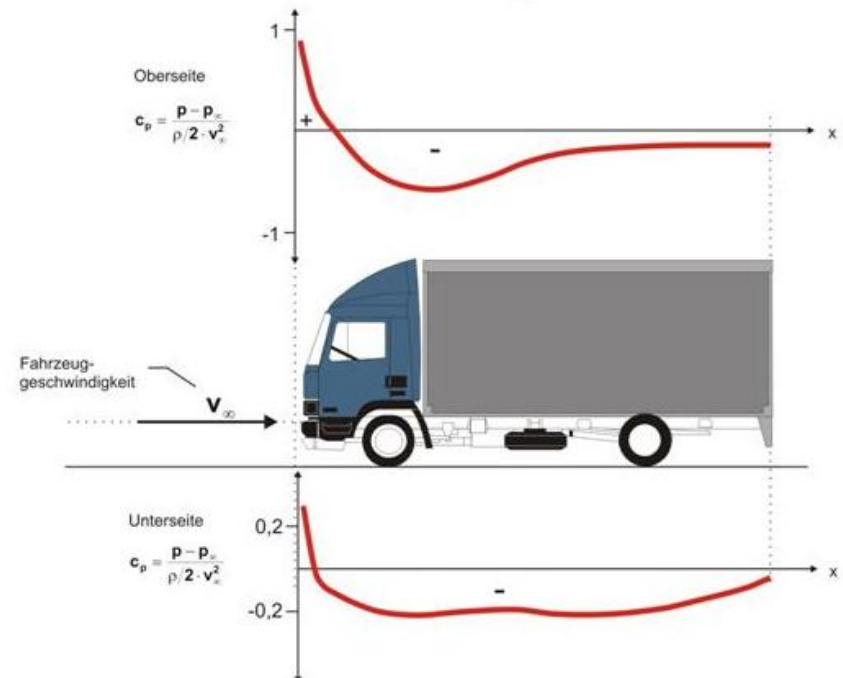
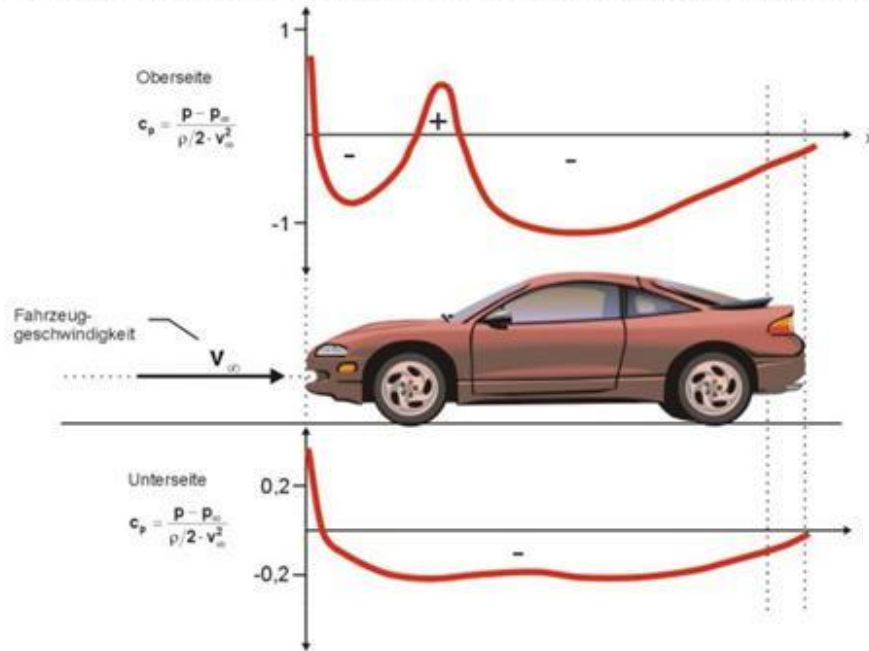


Antwort: Wir bauen Modelle und untersuchen sie im Windkanal

Courtesy: Bodo Ruck, KIT, <http://www.ifh.uni-karlsruhe.de/science/aerodyn/>

Corpos imersos

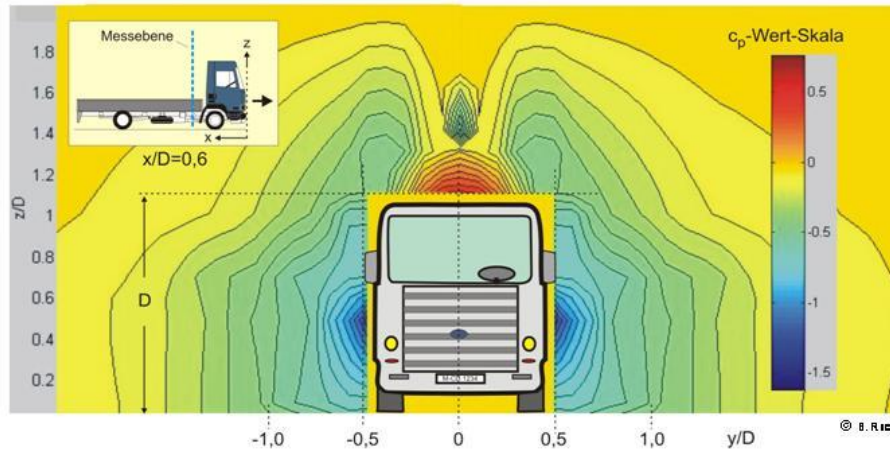
Schematischer Verlauf des Drucks an der Fahrzeugoberfläche in vertikaler Richtung



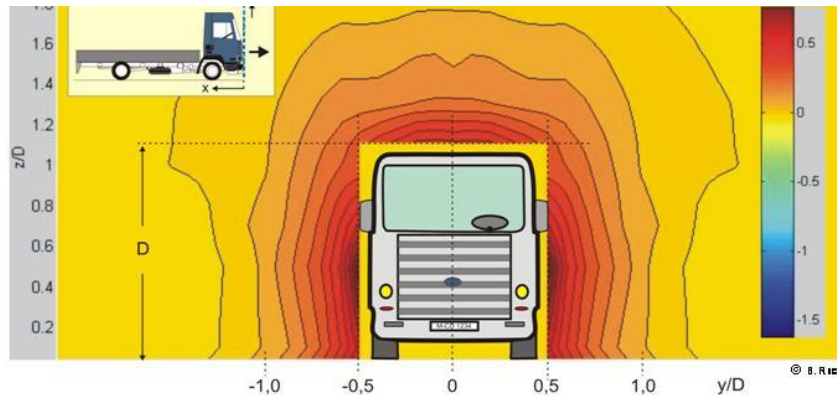
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Corpos



Sogwerte beim Vorbeifahren eines LKW mit kurzem Fahrerhaus; Näherungswerte aus Modellversuchen siehe: Macciachera, I., Ruck, B., 2001: "Pressure Fluctuations Induced by Road Vehicles in Ambient Air - a Model Study", Proceedings des Workshops on physical modelling of environmental flow and dispersion phenomena, University of Hamburg, September 2001



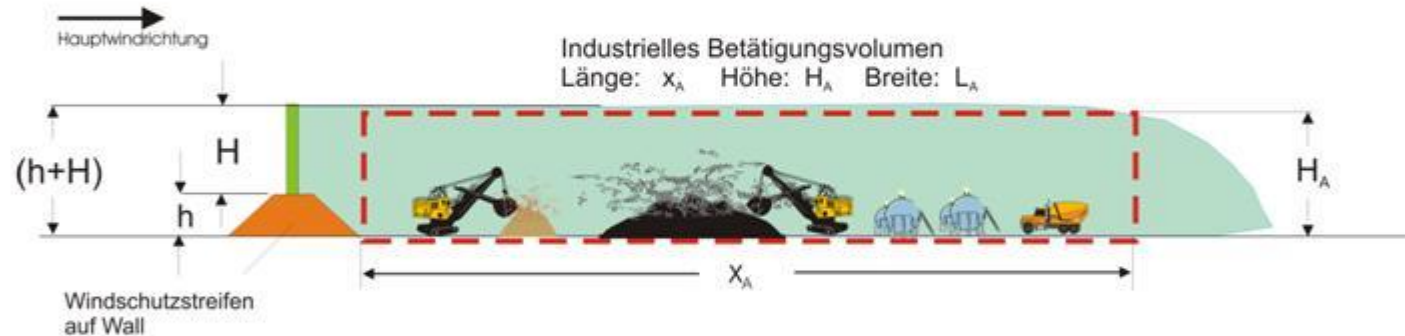
Maximale Druckwerte beim Vorbeifahren eines LKW mit kurzem Fahrerhaus; Näherungswerte aus Modellversuchen siehe: Macciachera, I., Ruck, B., 2001: "Pressure Fluctuations Induced by Road Vehicles in Ambient Air - a Model Study", Proceedings des Workshops on physical modelling of environmental flow and dispersion phenomena, University of Hamburg, September 2001

Courtesy: Bodo Ruck, KIT, <http://www.ifh.uni-karlsruhe.de/science/aerodyn/>

Corpos imersos

Spezifische Problemstellung

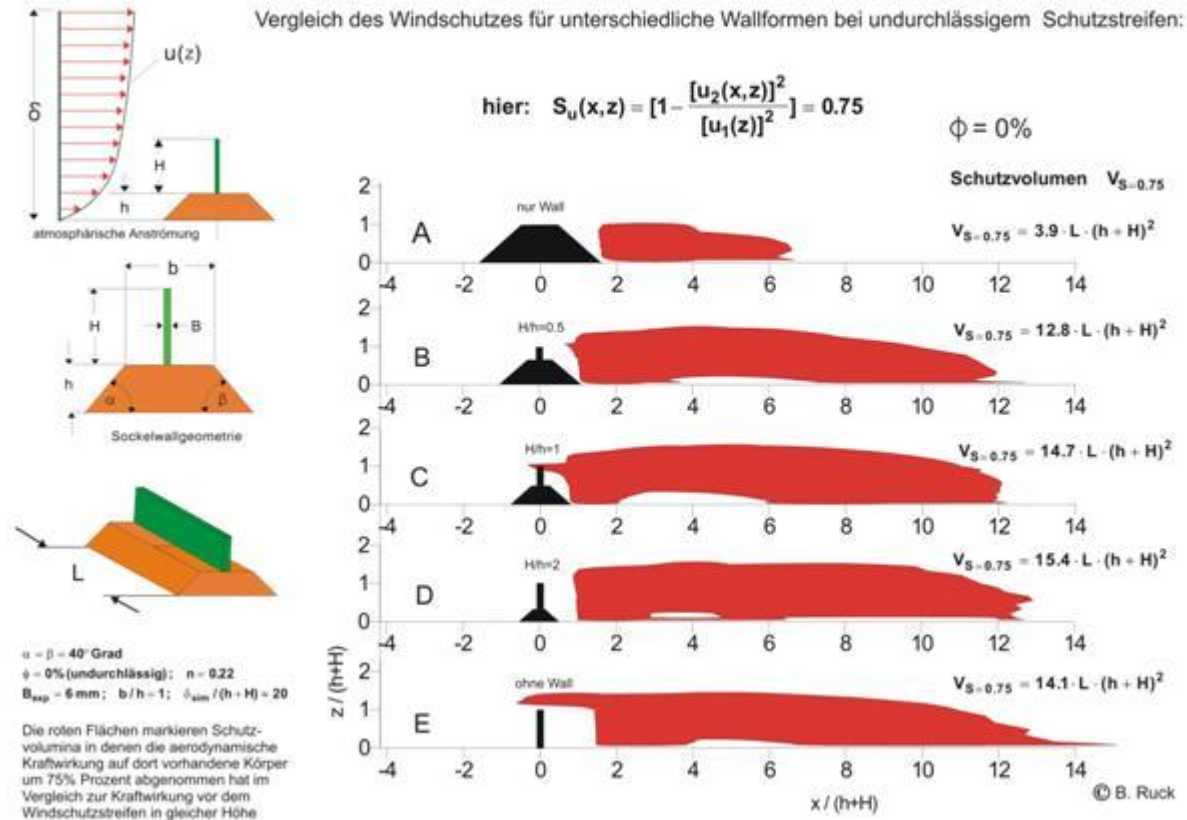
Frage: Wie müssen Windschutzstreifen mit Wall ausgelegt werden, so daß eine möglichst optimale Windberuhigung im Schutzgebiet erzielt wird?



Wichtige Einflußparameter:

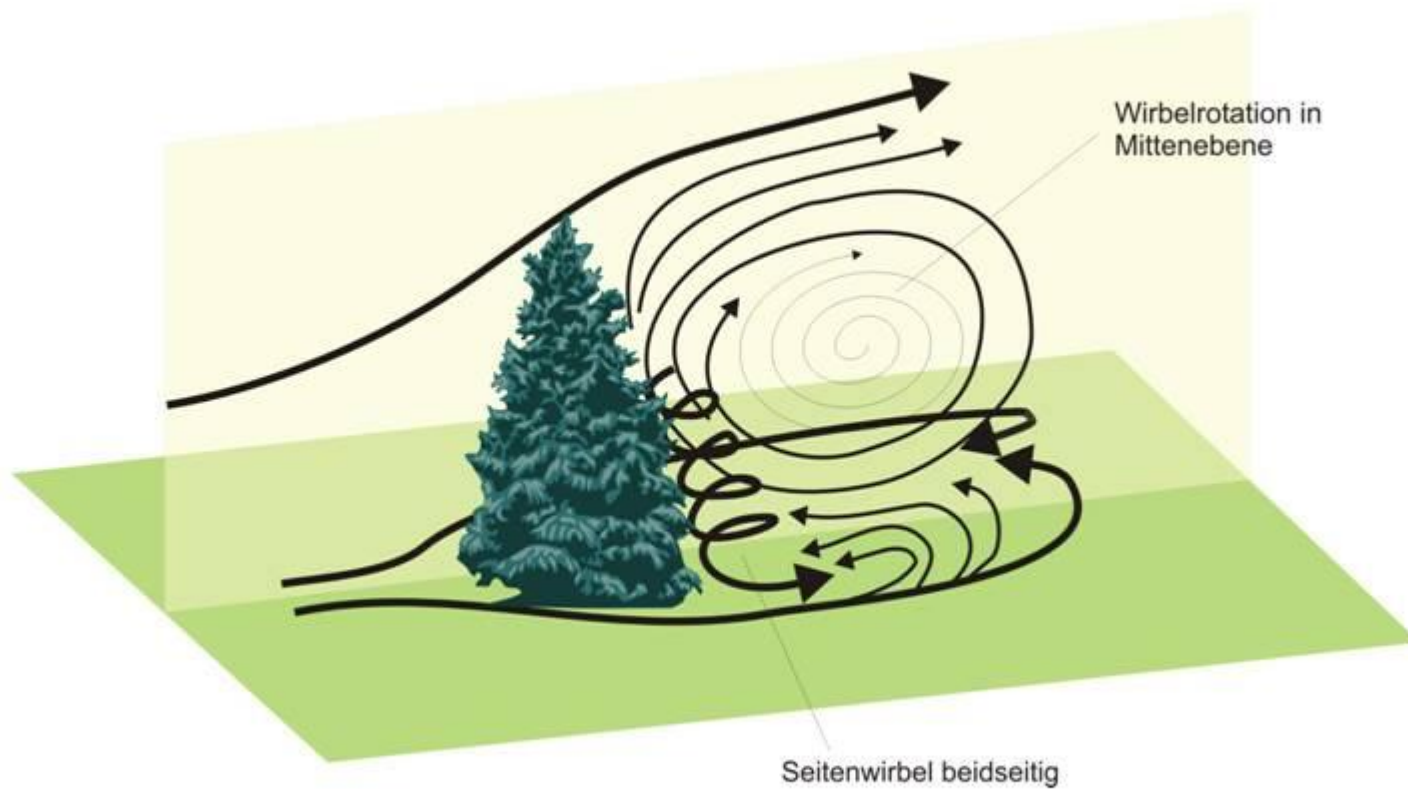
- Höhe der Windschutzanordnung
- Verhältnis aus Bewuchs- zur Wallhöhe
- Porosität des Bewuchs
- Wallgeometrie mit Böschungswinkel
- Kenngroßen des atmos. Grenzschichtprofils

Corpos imersos



Courtesy: Bodo Ruck, KIT, <http://www.ifh.uni-karlsruhe.de/science/aerodyn/>

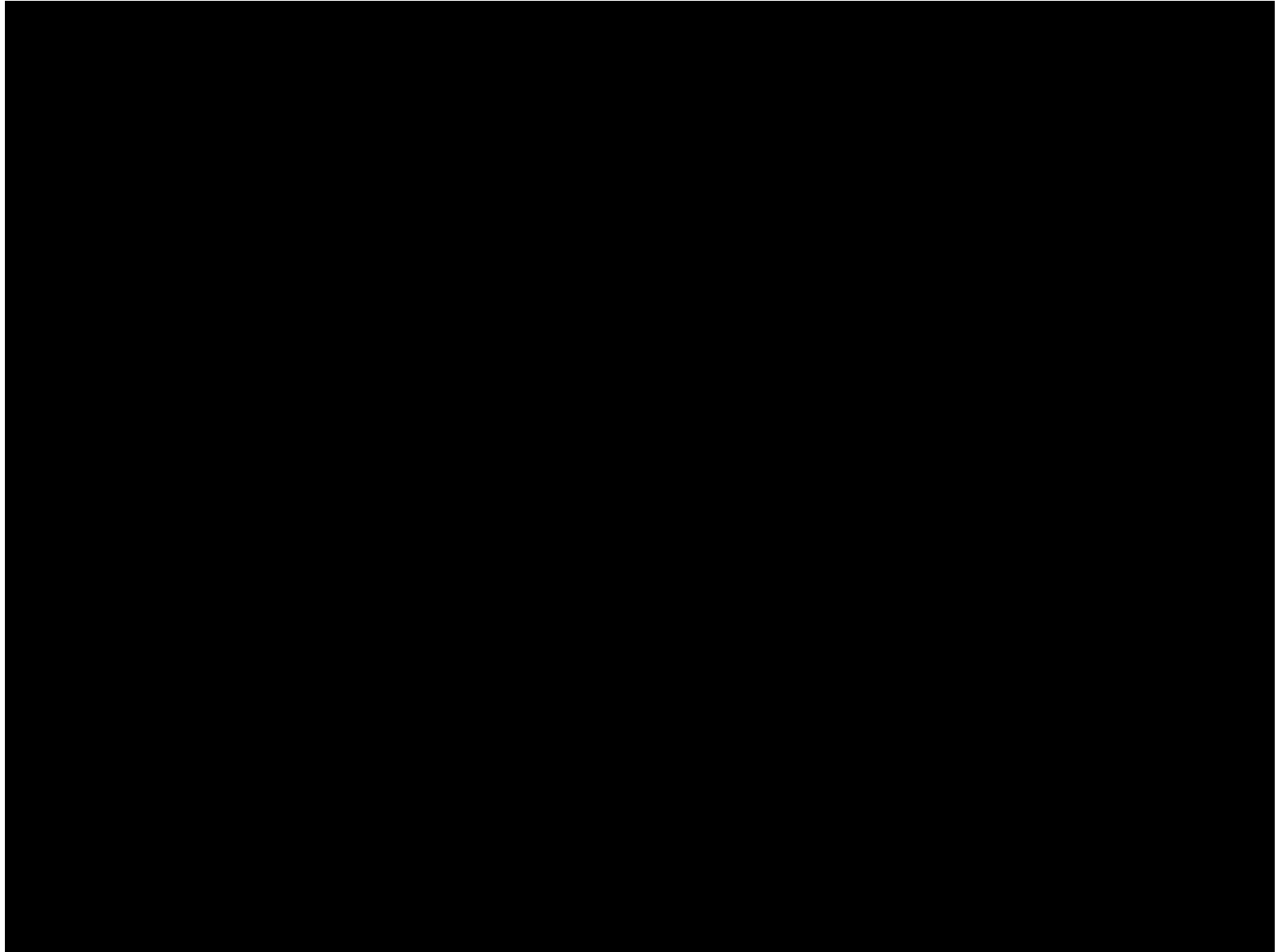
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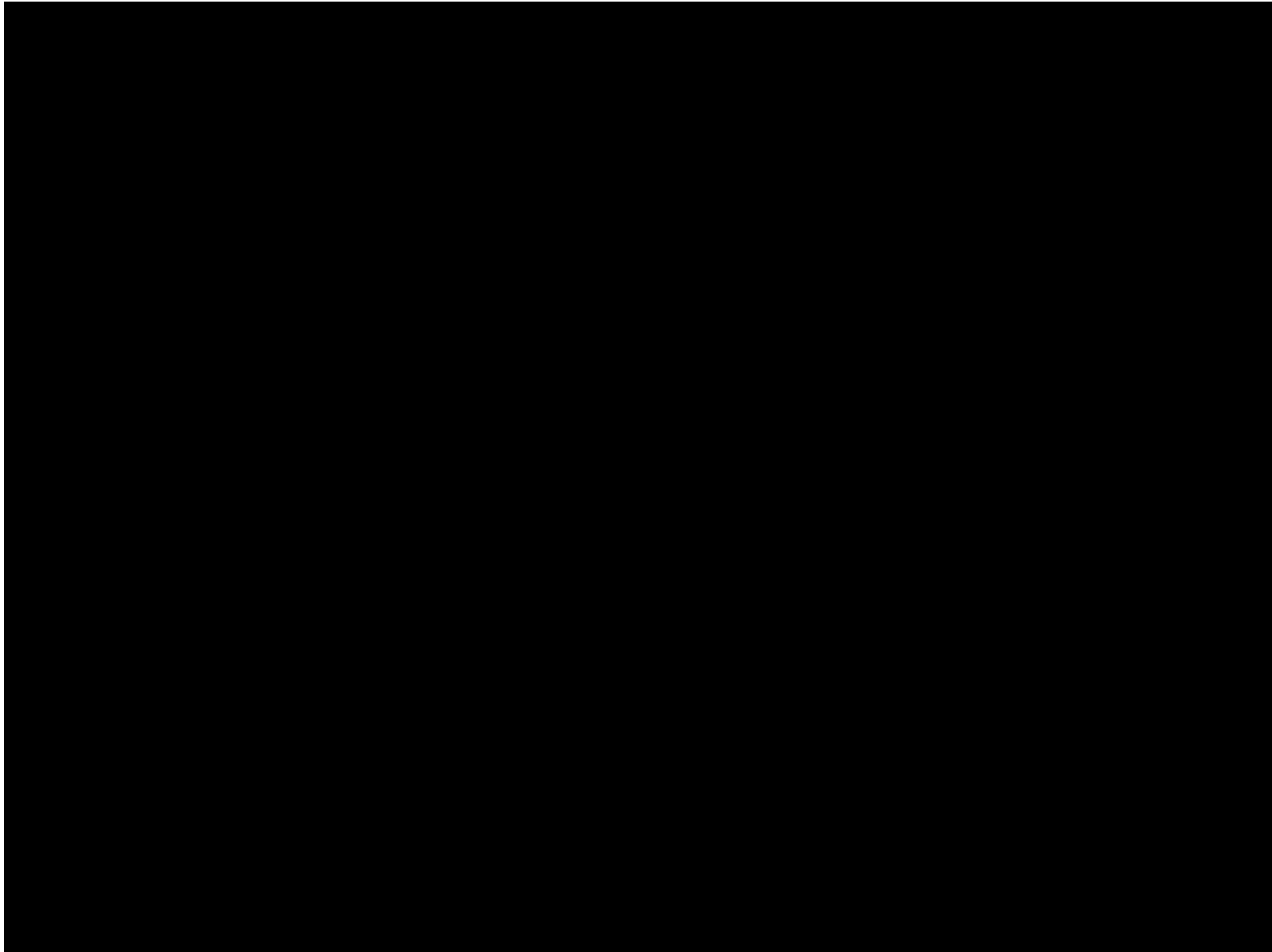
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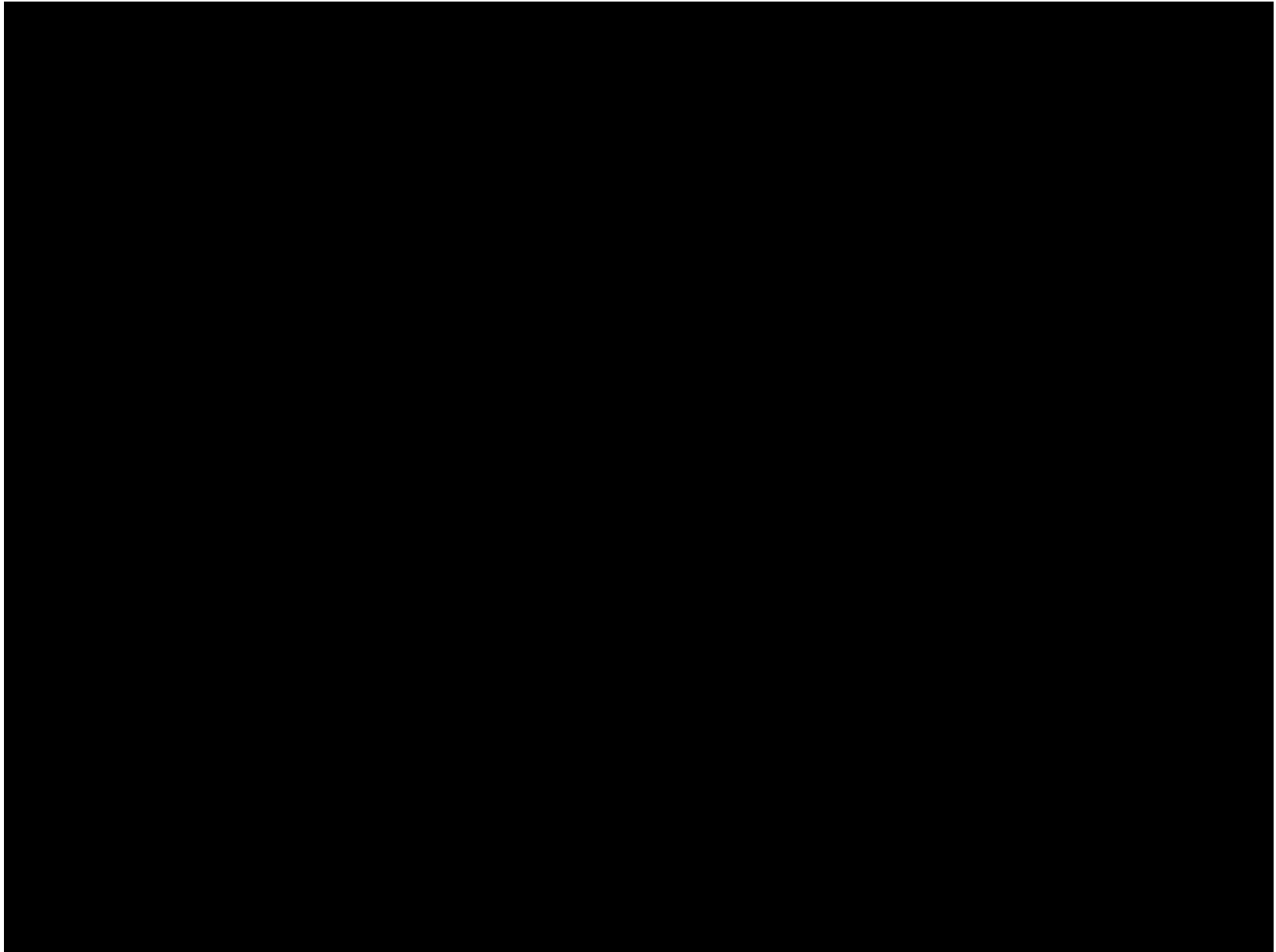
Escoamentos geofísicos



Escoamentos geofísicos



Escoamentos geofísicos



Escoamentos geofísicos

